

2006 Census Profile

## **Arthur, RM**

Data Quality Flag\* for this area is 00010

Produced by:

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**September 2008**

| Summary  |            |           | Population by Gender & Age                    |            |              | Households                               |            |         |
|--|------------|-----------|---|------------|--------------|--|------------|---------|
|  | Arthur, RM | MB        |   | Arthur, RM | MB           |  | Arthur, RM | MB      |
| <b>Total population</b><br>(as of May 16, 2006)          | 440        | 1,148,401 | <b>Total population</b>                       | 440        | 1,148,401    | <b>Private Households</b>                | 170        | 448,770 |
| Share of Manitoba  | 0.04%      |           | Male  | 55%        | 49%          | One family                               | 85%        | 66%     |
| <b>2001 Census of Population</b><br>(as of May 15, 2001) | 480        | 1,119,583 | Female  | 45%        | 51%          | Multi-family                             | 0%         | 2%      |
| Percent change '01-2006                                  | -8.3%      | 2.6%      | <b>Median Age</b>                             | 44.5       | 38.1         | Non-family                               | 15%        | 32%     |
| <b>Land area 2006</b><br>km <sup>2</sup>                 | 765.8      | 552,370   | Population by Age Group, percent distribution |            |              | Households by Size, percent distribution |            |         |
| <b>Occupied private dwellings</b><br>(unrounded)         | 169        | 448,766   | ■ Arthur, RM                                  | □ MB       | ■ Arthur, RM | □ MB                                     |            |         |
| <b>Total Dwellings</b><br>(unrounded)                    | 184        | 491,724   | 0-4   | 5-19       | 20-44        | 45-64                                    | 65-74      | 75+     |

| Marital Status & Families  |            |           | Children  |            |              | Seniors                              |            |           |
|--|------------|-----------|---|------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-----------|
|  | Arthur, RM | MB        |   | Arthur, RM | MB           |                                      | Arthur, RM | MB        |
| <b>Population 15+ years</b>  | 355        | 923,230   | <b>Sons and/or daughters</b>  |            |              | <b>Persons in private households</b> | 440        | 1,119,530 |
| Single, never married  | 75         | 307,500   | living at home  |            |              | <b>Aged 65 and older</b>             | 35         | 150,050   |
| Legally married  | 240        | 463,100   | Total number  | 125        | 364,250      | % of total population                | 8%         | 13%       |
| Separated  | 10         | 26,215    | Average per census family   | 0.9        | 1.2          | Non-family persons                   | 29%        | 38%       |
| Divorced   | 15         | 62,865    |   |            |              | Family persons                       | 86%        | 62%       |
| Widowed  | 15         | 63,550    | Percent Distribution, Living Arrangements of Non-family persons aged 65 and older |            |              |                                      |            |           |
| Census Families by Structure   |            |           | ■ Arthur, RM  | □ MB       | ■ Arthur, RM | □ MB                                 |            |           |
| <b>No. of census families</b>  | 145        | 312,805   | 45  | 40         | 40           | 35                                   |            |           |
| <b>Husband-wife families</b>   | 140        | 259,595   | Age under six   | 20         | 15           | 15                                   |            |           |
| Now-married couples  | 125        | 225,875   | 6 to 14   | 38         | 35           | 35                                   |            |           |
| Without child at home  | 44%        | 44%       | 15 to 17  | 28         | 25           | 25                                   |            |           |
| With children at home  | 56%        | 56%       | 18 to 24  | 18         | 15           | 15                                   |            |           |
| Common-law couples   | 15         | 33,715    | 25+ years   | 10         | 8            | 8                                    |            |           |
| Without child at home  | 67%        | 57%       |   |            |              |                                      |            |           |
| With children at home  | 0%         | 43%       |   |            |              |                                      |            |           |
| <b>Single-parent families</b>  | 0          | 53,210    |   |            |              |                                      |            |           |
| Male parent  | N/A        | 19%       |   |            |              |                                      |            |           |
| Female parent  | N/A        | 81%       |   |            |              |                                      |            |           |
| Affordability (vs. Household income)   |            |           | Dwellings   |            |              | Tenure & Age of Housing              |            |           |
|  | Arthur, RM | MB        |   | Arthur, RM | MB           |                                      | Arthur, RM | MB        |
| <b>Non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings, occupied by usual residents</b>                  |            |           | <b>Occupied private dwellings</b>   |            |              | <b>Occupied private dwellings</b>    |            |           |
| Total number   | 105        | 426,070   | Ave. # of rooms   | 7.7        | 6.3          | Owed                                 | 100%       | 69%       |
| <b>Tenant Occupied</b>   | 0          | 126,420   | Ave. # of bedrooms  | 3.2        | 2.7          | Rented                               | 0%         | 28%       |
| Average gross rent   | \$0        | \$591     | Persons in priv hhds  | 440        | 1,119,530    | Band Housing                         | 0%         | 3%        |
| >= 30% of hhld income  | N/A        | 35%       | Ave. # persons/hhld   | 2.6        | 2.5          |                                      |            |           |
| 30-99% of hhld income  | N/A        | 31%       | % Dist., Dwellings by Structural Type   |            |              | % Dist., Period of Construction      |            |           |
| <b>Owner Occupied</b>  | 95         | 299,645   | ■ Arthur, RM  | □ MB       | ■ Arthur, RM | □ MB                                 |            |           |
| Average value  | \$170,802  | \$153,307 | 0   | 20         | 40           | 60                                   | 80         | 100       |
| Average payments   | \$502      | \$768     | Single-detached   | 80         | 70           | 60                                   | 50         | 40        |
| >= 30% of hhld income  | 0%         | 11%       | Semi-detached   | 10         | 10           | 10                                   | 10         | 10        |
| 30-99% of hhld income  | 0%         | 10%       | Row house   | 5          | 5            | 5                                    | 5          | 5         |
| <b>One family hhds without additional persons in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings</b> |            |           | Apart. duplex   | 5          | 5            | 5                                    | 5          | 5         |
| <b>Tenant households</b>   | 0          | 50,055    | Apart. 5+ storeys   | 5          | 5            | 5                                    | 5          | 5         |
| Average gross rent   | \$0        | \$632     | Apart. <5 storeys   | 5          | 5            | 5                                    | 5          | 5         |
| >= 30% of hhld income  | N/A        | 25%       | Other single-attach.  | 5          | 5            | 5                                    | 5          | 5         |
| <b>Owner occupied</b>  | 70         | 216,475   | Mov. dwelling   | 5          | 5            | 5                                    | 5          | 5         |
| Average gross rent   | \$606      | \$820     |   |            |              |                                      |            |           |
| >= 30% of hhld income  | 0%         | 9%        |   |            |              |                                      |            |           |

| Aboriginal Identity          |            |           |
|------------------------------|------------|-----------|
|                              | Arthur, RM | MB        |
| Total population             | 440        | 1,133,510 |
| <b>Aboriginal Identity</b>   | 0          | 175,395   |
| Share of total population    | 0%         | 15%       |
| North American Indian (s.i.) | 0          | 100,645   |
| Metis (single response)      | 0          | 71,805    |
| Inuit (single response)      | 0          | 565       |
| Multiple Aboriginal Resp.    | 0          | 685       |
| Other Aboriginal Resp.       | 0          | 1,695     |
| % Aboriginal Identity        |            |           |
|                              | Arthur, RM | MB        |
| 70                           |            |           |
| 60                           |            |           |
| 50                           |            |           |
| 40                           |            |           |
| 30                           |            |           |
| 20                           |            |           |
| 10                           |            |           |
| 0                            |            |           |
| NA Indian                    | 55         |           |
| Metis                        | 40         |           |
| Inuit                        | 0          |           |
| Multiple                     | 0          |           |
| Other                        | 0          |           |

| Aboriginal Ethnic Origin   |            |           |
|--|------------|-----------|
|  | Arthur, RM | MB        |
| Total Response   | 20         | 186,665   |
| NA Indian  | 0%         | 65%       |
| Metis  | 75%        | 39%       |
| Inuit  | 0%         | 1%        |
| For previous censuses, ethnic origins were distinguished as 'single', 'multiple' or 'total'.   |            |           |
| For the 2006 Census the term 'ethnic origin' is similar to 'total ethnic origins' which allows persons to designate multiple ancestry. |            |           |
| *1986 to 2006 Census had question on Aboriginal Identity.  |            |           |
| Origin data is more comparable with previous censuses.   |            |           |
| Registered Indian Status   |            |           |
| Total Population   | 440        | 1,133,515 |
| Registered Indian  | 0          | 101,810   |
| Not a Reg. Indian  | 440        | 1,031,700 |
| Distribution: Registered Indian to   |            |           |
| Total Population   | 0%         | 9%        |
| Abo. Identity Pop.   | N/A        | 58%       |
| Abo. Ethnic Origin Pop   | 0%         | 55%       |

| Visible Minorities                          |            |           |    |    |
|---|------------|-----------|----|----|
|   | Arthur, RM | MB        |    |    |
| Total population                            | 440        | 1,133,510 |    |    |
| Visible Minority (N)                        | 0          | 109,095   |    |    |
| Visible Minority (%)                        | 0%         | 10%       |    |    |
| % Dist. Of Visible Minorities (local order) |            |           |    |    |
|   | Arthur, RM | MB        |    |    |
| 0   | 10         | 20        | 30 | 40 |
| Chinese                                     | 10         |           |    |    |
| South Asian                                 | 10         |           |    |    |
| Black                                       | 10         |           |    |    |
| Filipino                                    | 30         |           |    |    |
| Latin American                              | 2          |           |    |    |
| Southeast Asian                             | 2          |           |    |    |
| Arab  | 2          |           |    |    |
| West Asian                                  | 2          |           |    |    |
| Korean                                      | 2          |           |    |    |
| Japanese                                    | 2          |           |    |    |
| Visible minority, n.e.c.                    | 2          |           |    |    |
| Multiple visible minority                   | 2          |           |    |    |

| Immigrants  |            |         |    |    |     |     |
|---|------------|---------|----|----|-----|-----|
|   | Arthur, RM | MB      |    |    |     |     |
| Immigrant population                              | 10         | 151,230 |    |    |     |     |
| Share of total popn.                              | 2%         | 13%     |    |    |     |     |
| Non-immigrant population                          | 420        | 974,735 |    |    |     |     |
| Percent born in MB                                | 92%        | 85%     |    |    |     |     |
| Non-permanent residents                           | 0          | 7,550   |    |    |     |     |
| % Dist. Of Immigrants by Birthplace (local order) |            |         |    |    |     |     |
|   | Arthur, RM | MB      |    |    |     |     |
| 0   | 20         | 40      | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 |
| United States of America                          | 100        |         |    |    |     |     |
| Central America                                   | 5          |         |    |    |     |     |
| Caribbean and Bermuda                             | 5          |         |    |    |     |     |
| South America                                     | 5          |         |    |    |     |     |
| Western Europe                                    | 5          |         |    |    |     |     |
| Eastern Europe                                    | 5          |         |    |    |     |     |
| Southern Europe                                   | 5          |         |    |    |     |     |
| Northern Europe                                   | 5          |         |    |    |     |     |

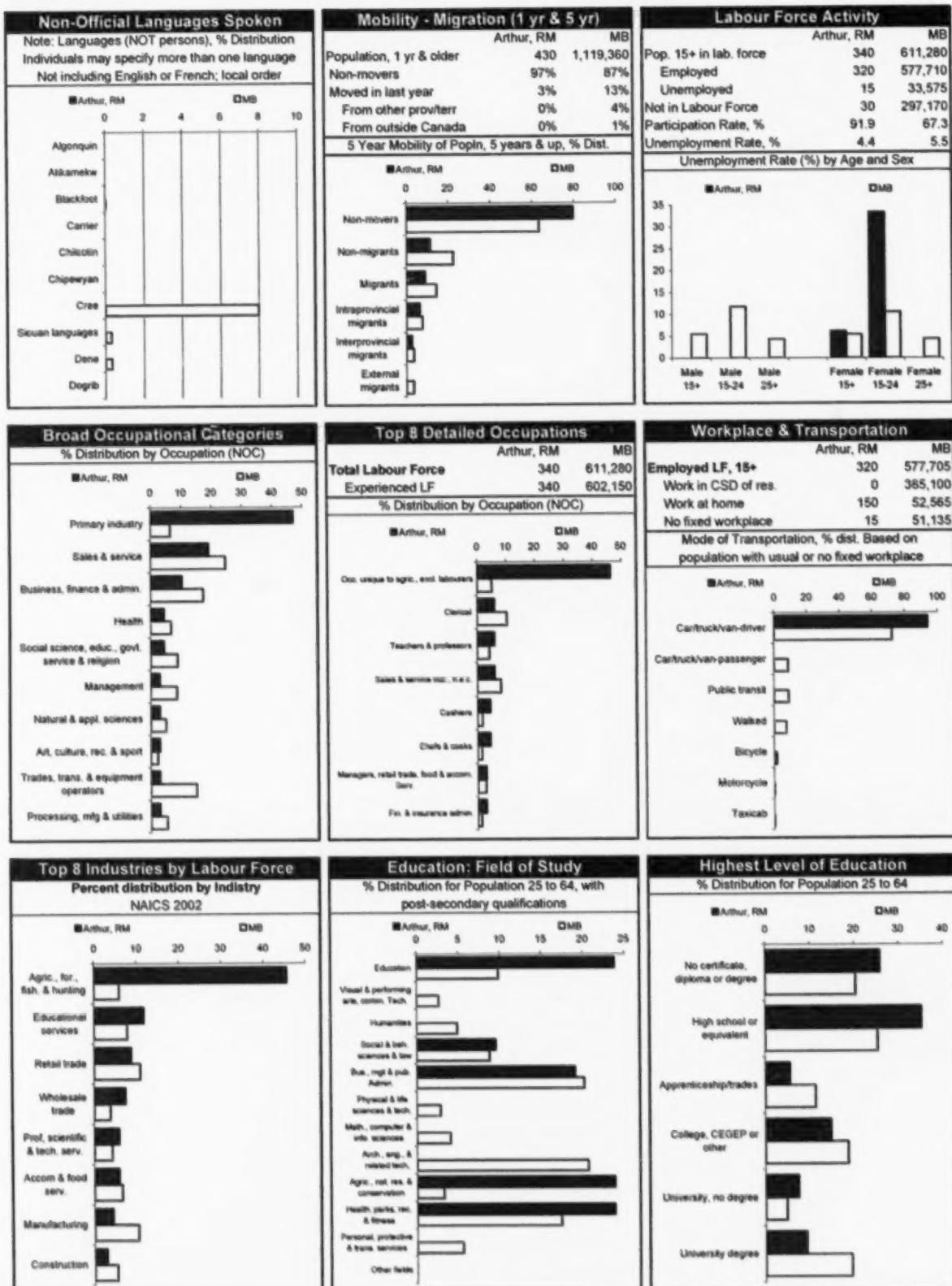
| Immigrants                     |            |      |    |    |     |     |
|--------------------------------|------------|------|----|----|-----|-----|
|                                | Arthur, RM | MB   |    |    |     |     |
| Tot. Immigrant pop.            | 100%       | 100% |    |    |     |     |
| Before 1951                    | 100%       | 16%  |    |    |     |     |
| 1951 to 1980                   | 0%         | 29%  |    |    |     |     |
| 1981 to 1995                   | 0%         | 25%  |    |    |     |     |
| 1996 to 2000                   | 0%         | 9%   |    |    |     |     |
| 2001 to 2006                   | 0%         | 21%  |    |    |     |     |
| % Dist. Immigrated before 2001 |            |      |    |    |     |     |
|                                | Arthur, RM | MB   |    |    |     |     |
| 0                              | 20         | 40   | 60 | 80 | 100 | 120 |
| United States of America       | 100        |      |    |    |     |     |
| Central America                | 5          |      |    |    |     |     |
| Caribbean and Bermuda          | 5          |      |    |    |     |     |
| South America                  | 5          |      |    |    |     |     |
| Western Europe                 | 5          |      |    |    |     |     |
| Eastern Europe                 | 5          |      |    |    |     |     |
| Southern Europe                | 5          |      |    |    |     |     |
| Northern Europe                | 5          |      |    |    |     |     |

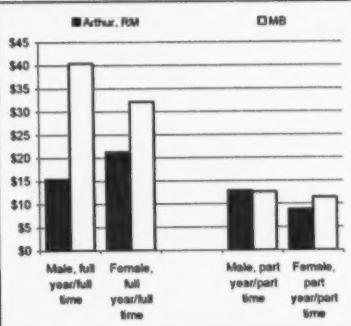
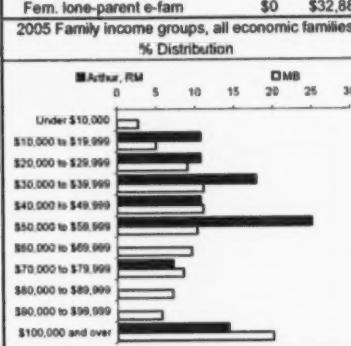
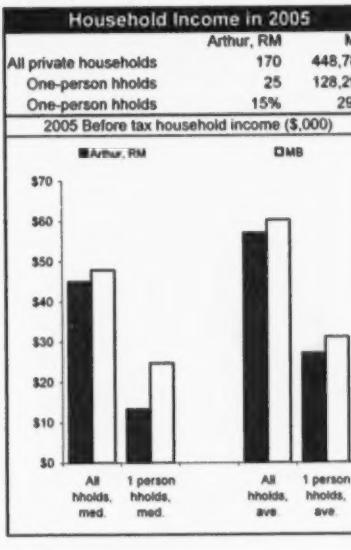
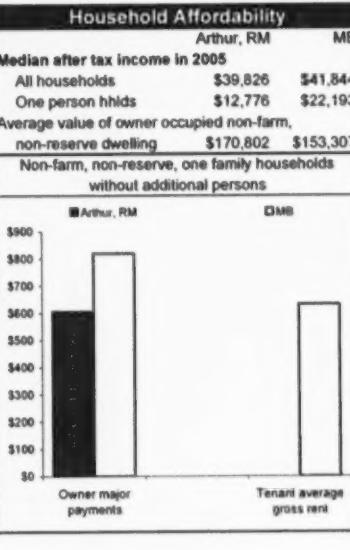
| Immigrants                    |            |      |   |   |    |
|-------------------------------|------------|------|---|---|----|
|                               | Arthur, RM | MB   |   |   |    |
| Tot. Immigrant pop.           | 100%       | 100% |   |   |    |
| Under 5 years                 | 0%         | 11%  |   |   |    |
| 5 to 14 years                 | 0%         | 20%  |   |   |    |
| 15 to 24 years                | 0%         | 24%  |   |   |    |
| 25 to 44 years                | 100%       | 38%  |   |   |    |
| 45 years and over             | 0%         | 7%   |   |   |    |
| % Dist. Immigrated after 2001 |            |      |   |   |    |
|                               | Arthur, RM | MB   |   |   |    |
| 0                             | 2          | 4    | 6 | 8 | 10 |
| United States of America      | 10         |      |   |   |    |
| Central America               | 5          |      |   |   |    |
| Caribbean and Bermuda         | 2          |      |   |   |    |
| South America                 | 5          |      |   |   |    |
| Western Europe                | 5          |      |   |   |    |
| Eastern Europe                | 8          |      |   |   |    |
| Southern Europe               | 2          |      |   |   |    |
| Northern Europe               | 2          |      |   |   |    |

| Ethnic Origin(s)       |            |    |    |    |
|------------------------|------------|----|----|----|
|                        | Arthur, RM | MB |    |    |
| Order: local responses |            |    |    |    |
|                        | Arthur, RM | MB |    |    |
| 0                      | 20         | 40 | 60 | 80 |
| English                | 60         |    |    |    |
| Scottish               | 50         |    |    |    |
| Belgian                | 20         |    |    |    |
| German                 | 20         |    |    |    |
| Irish                  | 15         |    |    |    |
| Canadian               | 15         |    |    |    |
| Norwegian              | 10         |    |    |    |
| French                 | 10         |    |    |    |
| Metis                  | 5          |    |    |    |
| Danish                 | 5          |    |    |    |

| Mother Tongue                                   |            |           |   |   |   |
|---|------------|-----------|---|---|---|
|   | Arthur, RM | MB        |   |   |   |
| Single Mother Tongue                            | 440        | 1,118,690 |   |   |   |
| % Top lang (english)                            | 98%        | 75%       |   |   |   |
| % Dist. Non-English Mother Tongue (local order) |            |           |   |   |   |
|   | Arthur, RM | MB        |   |   |   |
| 0   | 1          | 2         | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| French  | 4          |           |   |   |   |
| Algonquin                                       | 0          |           |   |   |   |
| Akkamekw  | 0          |           |   |   |   |
| Blackfoot                                       | 0          |           |   |   |   |
| Carner  | 0          |           |   |   |   |
| Chicoten  | 0          |           |   |   |   |
| Chipewyan                                       | 0          |           |   |   |   |
| Cree  | 1          |           |   |   |   |

| Home Language                                   |            |           |     |   |
|---|------------|-----------|-----|---|
|   | Arthur, RM | MB        |     |   |
| Single Home Language                            | 440        | 1,118,600 |     |   |
| % Top lang (english)                            | 100%       | 89%       |     |   |
| Multiple HL (incl eng )                         | 0          | 16,910    |     |   |
| % Dist. Non-English Home Language (local order) |            |           |     |   |
|   | Arthur, RM | MB        |     |   |
| 0   | 0.5        | 1         | 1.5 | 2 |
| French  | 2          |           |     |   |
| Algonquin                                       | 0          |           |     |   |
| Akkamekw  | 0          |           |     |   |
| Blackfoot                                       | 0          |           |     |   |
| Carner  | 0          |           |     |   |
| Chicoten  | 0          |           |     |   |
| Chipewyan                                       | 0          |           |     |   |
| Cree  | 1          |           |     |   |



| Employment Income in 2005   |            |          | Total Income in 2005  |  |           | After-tax Income in 2005                        |            |          |
|---|------------|----------|---|--|-----------|---|------------|----------|
|   | Arthur, RM | MB       |   | Arthur, RM                               | MB        |   | Arthur, RM | MB       |
| With employment income  | 320        | 650,410  | Population 15+  | 370                                      | 908,450   | Population 15+                                  | 370        | 908,450  |
| Worked full yr, full time   | 66%        | 54%      | Males   | 51%                                      | 49%       | Males   | 51%        | 49%      |
| Males   | 39%        | 31%      | Females   | 47%                                      | 51%       | Females   | 49%        | 51%      |
| Females   | 25%        | 22%      | Median Total Income   | \$23,355                                 | \$24,194  | Median after-tax inc.                           | \$21,069   | \$21,805 |
| Worked pt yr, pt time   | 33%        | 40%      | Males 15+, income   | \$23,328                                 | \$29,919  | Males 15+, a-tax inc.                           | \$21,363   | \$26,050 |
| Median 2005 Employment Income (\$000)   |            |          | Females 15+, income   | \$23,824                                 | \$20,169  | Females 15+, a-tax inc.                         | \$21,008   | \$18,775 |
|    |            |          | Males 15+, no income  | 0  | 19,840    | Males 15+, no a-tax inc.                        | 0          | 19,880   |
|   |            |          | Males 15+, income   | 190                                      | 421,490   | Males 15+, a-tax inc.                           | 190        | 421,450  |
|   |            |          | Under \$10,000  | 16%                                      | 18%       | Under \$10,000                                  | 16%        | 18%      |
|   |            |          | \$10,000 - \$29,999   | 53%                                      | 32%       | \$10,000 - \$29,999                             | 63%        | 40%      |
|   |            |          | \$30,000 - \$39,999   | 13%                                      | 15%       | \$30,000 - \$39,999                             | 11%        | 18%      |
|   |            |          | \$40,000 - \$59,999   | 13%                                      | 19%       | \$40,000 - \$49,999                             | 0%         | 11%      |
|   |            |          | \$60,000 and over   | 5%                                       | 16%       | \$50,000 and over                               | 8%         | 14%      |
|   |            |          | Average total income  | \$30,045                                 | \$37,317  | Average a-tax income                            | \$25,178   | \$30,107 |
|   |            |          | Females 15+, no inc.  | 10                                       | 23,210    | Fem. 15+, no a-tax inc                          | 10         | 23,255   |
|   |            |          | Females 15+, inc.   | 170                                      | 443,910   | Fem. 15+, a-tax inc.                            | 170        | 443,885  |
|   |            |          | Under \$10,000  | 32%                                      | 23%       | Under \$10,000                                  | 28%        | 23%      |
|   |            |          | \$10,000 - \$29,999   | 47%                                      | 45%       | \$10,000 - \$29,999                             | 44%        | 52%      |
|   |            |          | \$30,000 - \$39,999   | 12%                                      | 13%       | \$30,000 - \$39,999                             | 12%        | 13%      |
|   |            |          | \$40,000 - \$59,999   | 6%                                       | 12%       | \$40,000 - \$49,999                             | 6%         | 8%       |
|   |            |          | \$60,000 and over   | 6%                                       | 7%        | \$50,000 and over                               | 8%         | 8%       |
|   |            |          | Average total income  | \$23,368                                 | \$25,627  | Average a-tax income                            | \$20,592   | \$22,057 |
| Family Income in 2005   |            |          | Persons Not in Economic Families  |  |           | Prevalence of Low Income in 2005                |            |          |
|   | Arthur, RM | MB       |   | Arthur, RM                               | MB        |   | Arthur, RM | MB       |
| Economic Family Median Income   |            |          | Composition of income   |  |           | All economic families                           | 140        | 298,305  |
| All economic families   | \$50,697   | \$60,754 | Males, 15+ not in e-fam.  |  |           | Before-tax low inc.                             | 7%         | 12%      |
| Couple economic fam   | \$50,703   | \$66,686 | Employment inc.   | 40.7%                                    | 73.2%     | After-tax low inc.                              | 0%         | 9%       |
| Male lone-parent e-fam  | \$0        | \$44,642 | Govt. transfers   | 48.9%                                    | 13.4%     | Couple economic fam.                            | 140        | 247,850  |
| Fem. lone-parent e-fam  | \$0        | \$32,883 | Other   | 10.4%                                    | 13.4%     | Before-tax low inc.                             | 0%         | 8%       |
| 2005 Family income groups, all economic families                                    |            |          | Females, 15+ not in e-fam.  |  |           | After-tax low inc.                              | 7%         | 5%       |
| % Distribution  |            |          | Employment inc.   | 0.0%                                     | 49.4%     | Male lone parent e-fam                          | 0          | 7,680    |
|   |            |          | Govt. transfers   | 0.0%                                     | 27.5%     | Before-tax low inc.                             | 0%         | 20%      |
|   |            |          | Other   | 0.0%                                     | 23.1%     | After-tax low inc.                              | 0%         | 15%      |
|   |            |          | Median Total Income   | \$34,095                                 | \$23,384  | Fem. lone parent e-fam                          | 0          | 35,925   |
|   |            |          | Males 15+   | \$13,367                                 | \$26,096  | Before-tax low inc.                             | 0%         | 40%      |
|   |            |          | Females 15+   | \$0                                      | \$21,423  | After-tax low inc.                              | 0%         | 31%      |
|   |            |          | Average Total Income  | \$31,218                                 | \$29,370  | Persons 15+ not in e-fam                        | 30         | 154,745  |
|   |            |          | Males 15+   | \$29,026                                 | \$31,811  | Before-tax low inc.                             | 50%        | 38%      |
|   |            |          | Females 15+   | \$0                                      | \$27,234  | After-tax low inc.                              | 33%        | 29%      |
|   |            |          | Median After Tax Inc.   | \$33,583                                 | \$21,075  | Persons < 5 years old                           | 50         | 72,220   |
|   |            |          | Males 15+   | \$12,795                                 | \$23,033  | Before-tax low inc.                             | 0%         | 26%      |
|   |            |          | Females 15+   | \$0                                      | \$19,830  | After-tax low inc.                              | 0%         | 20%      |
|   |            |          | Average After Tax Inc   | \$28,404                                 | \$24,747  | Persons 65+                                     | 40         | 147,875  |
|   |            |          | Males 15+   | \$28,717                                 | \$26,236  | Before-tax low inc.                             | 0%         | 16%      |
|   |            |          | Females 15+   | \$0                                      | \$23,444  | After-tax low inc.                              | 0%         | 7%       |
| Household Income in 2005  |            |          | Household Affordability   |  |           | Notes   |            |          |
|   | Arthur, RM | MB       |   | Arthur, RM                               | MB        |   | Arthur, RM | MB       |
| All private households  | 170        | 448,780  | Median after tax income in 2005   |  |           | Population - effective since the 1991 Census    |            |          |
| One-person holds  | 25         | 128,295  | All households  | \$39,826                                 | \$41,844  | non-permanent residents included in total.      |            |          |
| One-person hhds   | 15%        | 29%      | One person hhds   | \$12,776                                 | \$22,193  | 2001 Census population - based on 2006          |            |          |
| 2005 Before tax household income (\$,000)   |            |          | Average value of owner occupied non-farm,   |  |           | boundaries.                                     |            |          |
|  |            |          | non-reserve dwelling  | \$170,802                                | \$153,307 | Economic family - refers to 2 or more ind.      |            |          |
|   |            |          | Non-farm, non-reserve, one family households  |  |           | living in the same dwelling, rel. to each other |            |          |
|   |            |          | without additional persons  |  |           | by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.     |            |          |
|   |            |          |  | Experienced labour force - includes ind. |           |   |            |          |
|   |            |          | Owner major payments  |  |           | who worked since 1/1/2005 and who were          |            |          |
|   |            |          | Tenant average gross rent   |  |           | employed or unemployed during the ref. week.    |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | Non-movers - on Census day were living at       |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | the same address as 1 or 5 years previously.    |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | Non-migrant movers - lived at a different       |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | address but in the same census sub-division.    |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | Average - or arithmetic mean is calculated by   |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | dividing the sum of the included categories by  |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | the number of the included categories.          |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | Median - an alternate measure of "average"      |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | Median income of a specific group is that       |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | amount which divides their income size distri-  |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | bution into halves (below & above the median)   |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | Prevalence of low income - the percentage       |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | of a specified group below Statistics Canada's  |            |          |
|   |            |          |   |  |           | low income cut-offs (LICO)                      |            |          |